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RO - Simplex

1. Maksimum $Z = 400x_1 + 300x_2$

$$Z - 400x_1 - 300x_2 = 0$$

Fungsi

1). $4x_1 + 6x_2 \leq 1200 \rightarrow 4x_1 + 6x_2 + x_3 = 1200$

2). $4x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 800 \rightarrow 4x_1 + 2x_2 + x_4 = 800$

3). $x_1 \leq 250 \rightarrow x_1 + x_5 = 250$

4). $x_2 \leq 300 \rightarrow x_2 + x_6 = 300$

Tabel awal

basis	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	RHS
x_3	4	6	1	0	0	0	1200
x_4	4	2	0	1	0	0	800
x_5	1	0	0	0	1	0	250
x_6	0	1	0	0	0	1	300
Z	-400	-300	0	0	0	0	0

Kolom kunci: x_1

hitung ratio: $1200/4 = 300$

$800/4 = 200 \rightarrow$ Paling kecil

$250/1 = 250$

basis ratio: x_4

Iterasi 1:

1). bagi basis kunci (x_4) dengan 4

basis baru = basis lama - (koef kolom kunci basis baru x_4)

Basis	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	RHS
x_3	0	4	1	-1	0	0	400
x_1	1	0.5	0	0.25	0	0	200
x_5	0	-0.5	0	-0.25	1	0	50
x_6	0	1	0	0	0	1	300
Z	0	-100	0	100	0	0	80.000

Kotom kunci: x_2

hitung rasio: $400/4 = 100 \rightarrow$ terkecil

$300/1 = 300$ basis kunci x_3

Iterasi 2:

1). bagi basis kunci (x_3) dengan 4

baris baru $x_3 \rightarrow 0 \quad 1 \quad 0,25 \quad -0,25 \quad 0 \quad 100$

2). Eliminasi kotom kunci (x_2)

baris baru = baris lama - (koef: kotom kunci \cdot baris baru x_3)

Basis	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	RHS
x_1	0	1	0,25	0,375	0	0	150
x_5	1	0	-0,125	-0,375	1	0	100
x_6	0	0	0,125	0,25	0	1	200
2	0	0	25	75	0	0	90.000

Baris 2 sudah tidak ada nilai negatif.

$$x_1 = 150$$

$$x_2 = 100$$

$$Z_{\max} = 90.000$$

Soal 2

Maksimumkan $Z = 2x_1 + 3x_2 + x_3 \rightarrow 2 - 2x_1 - 3x_2 - x_3 = 0$

Fungsi kendala:

1). $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \leq 9 \rightarrow x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 9$

2). $2x_1 + 3x_3 \leq 25 \rightarrow 2x_1 + 3x_2 + x_5 = 25$

3). $x_2 + 2x_3 \leq 10 \rightarrow x_2 + 2x_3 + x_6 = 10$

Tabel awal

Basis	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	RHS
x_4	1	1	1	1	0	0	9
x_5	2	3	3	0	1	0	25
x_6	0	2	2	0	0	1	10
2	-2	-3	-3	0	0	0	0

Kolom kunci x_2

Hitung ratio : $9/1 = 9$

$25/3 : 2.5 \rightarrow$ terkecil

$10/1 : 10$ baris kunci : x_5

Iterasi 1 : bagi baris kunci (x_3) dengan 3

baris baru $x_5 \rightarrow \frac{2}{3} \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad \frac{1}{3} \quad 0 \quad \frac{25}{3}$

elim kolom kunci (x_3)

Basis	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	RHS
x_3	$\frac{1}{3}$	0	1	1	$-\frac{1}{3}$	0	$\frac{2}{3}$
x_2	$\frac{2}{3}$	1	0	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{25}{3}$
x_6	$-\frac{2}{3}$	0	2	0	$-\frac{1}{3}$	1	$\frac{5}{3}$
2	0	0	-1	0	1	0	25

Iterasi 2 : kolom kunci x_3

Hitung ratio : $(\frac{2}{3})/1 = \frac{2}{3} \rightarrow$ terkecil

$(\frac{5}{3})/2 = \frac{5}{6}$ baris kunci x_4

bagi baris kunci x_4 dengan 1

baris baru. $x_4 \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad -\frac{1}{3} \quad 0 \quad \frac{2}{3}$

elim kolom kunci (x_3)

Basis	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	x_6	RHS
x_3	$\frac{1}{3}$	0	1	1	$-\frac{1}{3}$	0	$\frac{2}{3}$
x_2	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{7}{2}$
x_6	$-\frac{1}{3}$	0	0	-2	$\frac{1}{3}$	1	$\frac{1}{3}$
2	$\frac{1}{3}$	0	0	1	$\frac{2}{3}$	0	$\frac{19}{3}$

baris 2 sudah tidak ada nilai negatif

$$x_1 = 1$$

$$x_2 = 1$$

$$x_3 = 2$$

$$2 \max = 19.$$